



लोककलेचे समाजशास्त्रीय आकलन : लोकप्रिय संस्कृतीच्या भूमिदृष्टीकोनातून

मनमो. टी. 'Gds

U; wvkvz } dkkkl z vmm lk; ul dkyyst]

vgenuxj महाराष्ट्र भारत

iLrkouk

I k/kj.ki .ks rek'kk gk l rjk0;k 'krdkikl m vfr'k; ykdfiz vl k dykizdkj ekuyk tkrs (tk/ko] l nke) rek'kke/khy yko.khps vkd"lkz gs fyachkokps jkt dkj.k l kkm tkrs ;k dykizdkjr m egkjk"VfP;k vflerps n'kuzgh gkrkuk fnl rs i'kokkP;k dkGkr ;k dykizdkjyk jktk; feGK;keGs gh dyk ykdfiz rP;k f'k[kjkoy ikgpyh gkrh l awkz 19 os 'krdkr ;k dysus egkjk"Vkrhy iR;d an;koj jkT; dysysfnl rs R;keGs ;k dykizdkjkps fofok izdkjps l kfgR; fuekzk >kyysfnl rs 20 0;k 'krdkr ek\$;k dyP;k fodkl kyk] ifl n/khyk en xrh feGr xsh ;kps dkj.k dje.kkHP;k l k/kukps gskkjs HkMoyhdj.k o R;kr m fuekzk gskkjs dje.kkHPks fofok i; k; ;ke/;s 'kkkys tkrs ;kpk vfkz vl k ukgh dh rek'kk gk dykizdkj iqk.kscn iMyk gk dykizdkj vktgh tlxkstlxh] [kMskoke/;sgkrkuk fnl rks i jarw ;kps Lo:i cnyysfnl rs rek'koj fp=iVkl kj];k ykdfiz l ANrHPk ekB;k iek.koj iHko iMyk fnl rls 19 0;k 'krdkrhy yko.kh izdkjkrhy 'kakkjhdrk fp=iV xhrkP;k ekQr iujpbr dyh tkr\$ rek'kke/;s vk/kqud i'kdokph xjt c?kum cny dj.;kr vky;kpsfnl rs

vkt rek'kk] 'kgj o xko ;ke/khy i'kdokkh l okn l k/k.;kl kHh 'rek'kk fFk,Vj* ^dykdmz bR;knh ek/;ekr m lekj ;s vkg\$ o cnyR;k vfk0;olFkr rx /k: .k jkg.;kpk iz,Ru djr vkg\$ iLrP l akkukr rek'kkikl m rs dykdmki; rpk ;k dypk iokl cnyr jktdh; vfkdkj.k dls?Mlor vkyk ;kpk l ekt'kkL=h; ekxok ?ks;kpk iz,Ru dj.;kr vkyk vkg\$ dykdmkrhy dykdkjP;k nSanu thoukrhy vutkokk *fiVj GyA* us l kxry\$;k leg vkarj0;kalk tkM.;kpk iz,Ru ;k l akkukr m dj.;kr vkyk vkg\$ l kelftd cktkjk/;s i'kd gk miHk0rk vl rks rj dykdkj gh olrw Bjrs ;kP;krys fofue;] vkarj0;k g;k ,dk legkdM m nd U;k legkdMs gkr vl rkr- (Hkukor] egm) fofue;kpk o vkarj0;kpk tkr] ox] fyachkokP;k l nHk0r m iLrP fo'k; l ekt'kkL=h; n"Vhokskkr m vH;kl dyk vkg\$



rek'kk dykdntpk bfrgkl %&

egkj'Vtr rek'kk gk dykizdkj Qkj ikfpu dkGki kl m eukjatukps o l ektizskukps l k/ku cuyk vkgS R;keGs ;kps egkj'Vtrp oxoxG;k fBdk.kh oxoxGs vFKZ igk;yk feGrkr-³ rek'kk gk 'kOn eG if'kz u Hk'krhy vkgS ik'kz u Hk'kr ;kpk vFKZ ekStps l k/ku fdok vk'pž tud mn; vlk gkrks egkj'Vtr ed yekukP;k vxex.kki whz rek'kk izdkj gk vktkP;k dykdntk ek.kS l knj dyk tkr gkrk R;kyk *kMhxær* vl sl ækkystr gkrS ijarwed yekukah ;k izdkjkl rek'kk vl s uko fnys o R;kurj dykdntps ¼kM;kxerhp½ Lo: i cnyys f'kokth egkjktkP;k eR;urj 1680 rs 1707 ;k dkGkr mRrj dMhy pšh o jaxy ed yekuh l Š; ejk Bh eg[kkr rG Bkclm gkrS vki Y;k ?kjiki kl m cjkp dkG nj vlyš;k l jnkj kph eukjatukph gkl Hkxo.; kl BkH l Š; k; k Nko.; ke/; s dykdntkph LFkki uk dyh gkrh ; ke/ks LFkkfud tekhrps ykd dke djhr vl r- T; koGh ed yekuh Nko.; k gkyo.; kr vky; k R; koGh dykdntk uk nš[ky gyokos ykxys o R;kurj , dkp tkxoj ukpxk.; kpk dk; De can d: u HkVdarh djr gk izdkj l knj dyk tkÅ ykxyk⁴

l šxr rek'kkpk dkG gk 1860 ikl m l q >kyk o 1880 yk flFkj >kyk- 1895 e/ks ; kr , dk L=hus jaxepkoj inki žu dys rh Eg.kts ioGkckbz fgojxkodj ; k; keGs rek'kke/ks vQKV xnhz >kyh o 1925 i; ž rh pkyyh urj ek= rek'kk dykizdkj kpk l šk xfrus fodkl gkr xyk- 1948 e/; sepbz jkT; l jdkjus rek'kk dysyk v'yhy Bjom canh ?kryh R; keGs rek'kk iwki .ks can iM.; kP; k ekxkžj vkyk - rek'kk dyk can iM.; keGs R; ke/ks dke dj.kk; k dykdj kps ekB; k iæk.koj gky gkÅ ykxys R; k; k mnjfuokžkpk izu fuekžk >kyk- i šMr ug; š; k dkGkr nškrhy iR; d jkT; kP; k ykd dyk egRo ns; kr vkys l kš—rhd bfrgkl Eg.km iR; d jkT; krhy ykd dyk Bøk ti.; kP; k -"Vhdskrm iz Ru Ogk;yk ykxys R; koGd egkj'Vtrph ykd dyk Eg.km rek'kkyk egRo vkys egkj'Vtrph l š—rh d'kk Lo: ikph vkgš gs l jdkjyk i Vom ns; kr vkys o v'yhy izdkj Eg.km rek'kkoj ?kryyh canh 'kkl ukus mBoyh rek'kkps i qjžhou Ogkos ; kl BkH egkj'Vtrph ykd dyk Eg.km rek'kkyk ekW; rk fnyh rek'kk dykdj k uk l šk l šo/kkph rjrn dj.; kr vkyh- ijarw rek'kke/ks vki škr cny >kyk ukgh rek'kkyk vf'yy dyk izdkj Eg.km l ektkr LFkku fuekžk >kys gkrS urj rek'kkph jaxep r; kjh dj.; kr vkyh- dkgh fBdk.kh R; kuk l šhrckjh EgVys xys dkgh fBdk.kh rek'kk fFk, Vj EgVys xys rek'kkpkp nš jk izdkj dykdntkphgh fuehth gkÅ ykxyh- rek'krhy dykdj fQjR; k rek'kiki škk dykdntk/; s tkÅu vki yh dyk l knj d: ykxys⁵

l škodkGke/ks rek'kk izdkj jktk; k[kkyh gkrk R; keGs ; k dkGkr gh dyk vfr'k; HkjHkjVhl gkrh- rek'kkyk x.k xkG.k yko.; kj do.kš ; kps l šeJ.k ykHkys ; keGs rek'kk vf/kdp jaxr vkyk ijarwrks fQjR; k Lo: ikpk gkrk- fFk, Vje/ks l knj



dyk tkr ul s ięs baztkk; k dkGkr rek'kps Lo: i vf/kdp cnyys R; ki/ks fuEu tkrh tekhr e/khy L=h; kkk ukpoys tkÅ ykxys o rek'kkyk 'kakkjhdrrk i ktr gkÅ ykxyh ; k 'kakkjhdrryk vf/kd etcar dj.; kps dke vktph dyk dms djr vkgs- v'kh fVdk dykdntoj dyh tkr vkgs⁶

dykdms gs ckjhp; k rek'kpp Lo: i ekuys tkrs gk rek'kk cBdhrhy vl rks ; ke/ks dyk lknj dj.kp; k fL=; k uR; kfkku; kl g , dk fBdk.kh cl m vlkd ek/; ekru yko.kh lknj djr vl rkr- dyk dntkhy rek'kkr dykar fL=us xk; yyh yko.kh ukV; vl rs ; ke/kru rh pgu; kojhy gkHko izdV djr vl rs v'kk izdkjs dykdntkr rek'kk lknj dyk tkr vl rks

rek'kk rs dykdntki ; rpk izkl ikgr vl rkuk R; ke/ks vud izdkjph LFkr; rjs ?kru vkxyh fnl rkr- g; k LFkr; rjke/ks rek'kke/khy dykdntk; k nřnu thoukoj ek= [kii ekB; k iek.kkoj ijh.kke >ky; kps fnl rs v'kk izdkjs dykdntkr rek'kk i ; rpk bfrgkl rikl karh fnl m ; rks

vgenuxj ftYg; krhy rek'kk dykdms %

egjk'VHP; k HkSkfyd mifokke/ks vgenuxj ftYgk if'pe egjk'Vke/ks ekMks egjk'Vkrhy vffkd n"V; k l/ku v'kk ftYg; kiđh gk , d ftYgk vkgs egjk'VHP; k vffkd fodkl ke/ks ; k ftY; kpk ekypk okV vkgs l gdkj {s-kph pGoG nřkhy ; kp ftYg; kru fodfl r >kyh ; k ftYg; kph vfk; oLFkk 'ksh vk/kjhr vkgs f'kodkGiki m vgenuxjpk bfrgkl vkiys l k-rhd egRo l kar vkyk vkgs l k-rhd ykdypk fopkj djr vgenuxje/ks rek'kk gk eukj ukpk egRokp dykizkj jkfygysk vkgs vgenuxje/kru rek'kke/ks vud dykdntk vkiyh dyk lknj dyh vkgs R; ke/ks 'kark uxjdj j?knhj [kM/dj] pndkr <oGi yhdj v'kk ukear rekl xhj dykdntkps ; kxnu vgenuxjP; k Hkhr >kys vkgs

vkt vk/kfudhdj.k o HkMoy'kgh ; keGs dje.kdhp; k l k/kuke/ks l kođhd Lo: ikpk cny >kyk vkgs ; kpk i kko ; k ftYg; koj ekB; k iek.kkoj vl Y; kps fnl rs vk/kfudhdj.k o HkMoy'kgh ; k; k i kkr ru rek'kpk dykizkj dykdntke/ks ijhorh >kyk vkgs egjk'VHPk fopkj djr l okr tkLr dykdms iqso vgenuxj ftYg; ke/ks vkgs-⁷ vgenuxj ftYg; ke/ks l k/kj.kr%10 rs 12 dykdms vkgs- o ; k dykdntk ekbz iq; kru cM; k gLrpk vJ; vl Y; kps fnl ra ; k dykdntke/ks vud dykdms vkiyh mifohdk djrkr- vk/kfudhdj.k o HkMoy'kgh ; k l okp ; k dykdntoj oxG; k in/kruh ijh.kke i Mysk fnl rks vgenuxj ftY; ke/ks , o<; k ekB; k l ĩ; s dykdntkph fuehđh dk >kyh ; kpk ftYg; kP; k vffkd fodkl k'kh dkgh l k/ks vkgs dk\ dke dj.kkjs dykar LFkfud vkgs dk cks u LFkykrjhr vkgs\



R;kps nSānu thou ftYg;kP;k fodkl k'kh l d ar vkgs dk\ v'kk vusd izuk;k
mRrjkl kBh gs l ākkku egRokps vkgs

l nHkZ xBk l qh

- 1- MKWtk/ko l qke] ykduV; Lo: i] l yck izdk'ku] vjgackkn-
- 2- MKW Hkkukor] egm] ykduV; %ijājk vjg idfRr; k] ckQuk izdk'ku] t; ij-
- 3- vkxykos ifni] l ākkku in/krh'kkL= o rāḡ fo | ki zdk'ku] ukxi j-
- 4- MKW HkkokGdj rkj] ykd l āpr] jktgā izdk'ku iqk
- 5- ekMsi Hkkdj] ykd jakhkeh] xknkojh izdk'ku] vjgackkn-
- 6- vkpy[kk : Lrē] jaxckth] fuey izdk'ku] uknM 1992